









PHYSICAL CHARACTERIZATION AND  
EVALUATION OF GOLD SURFACE FILTER  
BASED ON SUPPORTED IRON

Change from  $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  to  
 $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Au}$   
by heat treatment  
at 400°C for 1 hour  
Chemical composition  
of the filter

Experimental  
 $\text{C} + 3\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + 2\text{Fe} + \text{CO}_2$   
 $2\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Au} \rightarrow \text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3 + \text{Au}_2\text{Fe}_2$   
Kiln  
Temperature  
Time

Results and discussions

It is observed that the physical properties of the filter are  
not affected by the addition of gold. The physical properties  
of the filter are not affected by the addition of gold. The  
physical properties of the filter are not affected by the  
addition of gold. The physical properties of the filter are not  
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filter are not affected by the addition of gold. The physical  
properties of the filter are not affected by the addition of gold.













## PREPARATION, PHYSICAL CHARACTERIZATION AND APPLICATION OF SOLID SUPERACID: SULFATED HYDROXIDE IRON SUPPORTED ON KAOLINITE

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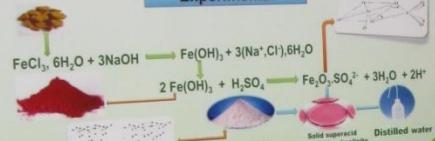
### Abstract

Superacid: it is an acid stronger than  $H_2SO_4$  100%. Solid superacid:  $Fe_2O_3/SO_4^{2-}$  supported on kaolinite is prepared by an impregnation method.

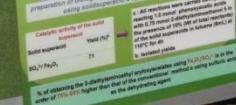
Advantages: easy separation, repeated uses and regeneration.

- > preparation of supported catalyst by physical mixing of solids (precursor + support);
- > Obtaining a Catalyst with high specific surface area;
- > Catalytic efficacy of  $Fe_2O_3/SO_4^{2-}$ .

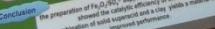
### Experimental



### Results and discussions



- > For the kaolinite, the "kaol" line characteristic is situated in 7.15° and we also notice the presence of another one on 4.8°.
- > After calcinations at 300°C for 24h of the different rates of sulphate impregnated on kaolinite, we notice that most of the peaks have disappeared, the mineral would probably transformed into magnetite.
- > In addition, the peaks relative to  $Fe_2O_3$  and to  $SO_4^{2-}$ , have appeared for 28.42°, 34.17°, 36.19° and 42.89° and 29.44°, 31.17° respectively.



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cristalline à partir des donne

cristalline

Yasmine Hammamet

termination from Diffra

samples

Yasmine Hammamet

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Data:

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